## Module 2 - Simple Credit and Cash Sales

- Farm Land Products sell 30 sacks of fertilizer for cash and 20 sacks on credit, all at $\$ 10$ per sack. Revenue is recorded as follows

Cash \$300
Accounts Receivable \$200
Sales Revenue
$\$ 500$

## Sales Discount

- Reduction of the selling price allowed if payment is received by a certain date
- AKA cash discount
- Examples
$\square$ 2/10 net 30
- Buyer will receive 2\% discount if payment made within 10 days of the purchase, but that the full amount must be paid within 30 days of purchase
$\square 2 / 10$ EOM
- Buyer will receive $2 \%$ discount if payment made within 10 days of purchase, otherwise payment is due by the end of the month


## Sales Discount

Credit sales of $\$ 200$ were made $2 / 10$ net 30 . The customer paid the balance within the 10 day discount period. Prepare a journal entry to reflect this sale Original Entry

Accounts Receivable 200

## Sales Revenue

Entry to record sales discount
Cash 196
Sales Discount
4

## Sales Discount

- Sales Discount is a CONTRA account
- Contra Accounts - an account that is offset or deducted from another account


## Problem - Sales Entries

Maxey company is a wholesale clothing distributor that sells women's coats to clothing stores. During January the firm had the following transactions
Jan 3 Sold 8 coats that cost $\$ 120$ each on account to Paris Clothing Store at $\$ 200$ each (terms 2/10, n/30)
Jan 5 Sold 5 coats that cost $\$ 100$ each on account to Extravaganza Clothing Store at $\$ 200$ each (terms 2/10, n/30)

## Sales Entries - Solutions

1/3 Accounts Receivable \$1,600
Cost of Goods Sold \$ 960

## Sales Revenue <br> \$1,600

Inventory
\$ 960

Note: sale of coats to Paris
1/5 Accounts Receivable \$1,000
Cost of Goods Sold \$ 500
Sales Revenue \$1,000
Inventory
\$ 500
Note: sale of coats to Extravaganza

## Problem - Sales Entries

Jan 11 Received payment in full from Paris Clothing Store
Jan 19 Received payment in full from Extravaganza Clothing Store

## Sales Entries - Solutions

## 1/11 Cash

Sales Discounts
Accounts Receivable \$1,600
Note: received Paris payment in time for 2\% discount
1/19 Cash
\$1,000
Accounts Receivable \$1,000
Note: received payment for Extravaganza

## Sales Returns and Allowances

Sales returns and allowances

- contra-revenue account in which the return of, or allowance for reduction in the price of , merchandise previously sold recorded


## Sales Returns and Allowances

Customers return goods costing \$150; $\$ 100$ in returns were made by cash customers, and \$50 in returns were made by credit customers

Sales Returns and \$150 Allowance

Cash
\$100
Accounts Receivable
\$ 50

