

CI using  $t$ :  $estimate \pm t^*(se)$

Critical Values for CIs ( $z$  or  $t$  scores in bound)

Z:

90% (CL=.9  $\rightarrow \alpha$  (p-value)=1-0.90=0.1, 2T): 1.645

95% (CL=.95  $\rightarrow \alpha$  (p-value)=1-0.95=0.05, 2T): 1.96

99% (CL=.99  $\rightarrow \alpha$  (p-value)=1-0.99=0.01, 2T): 2.576

t:

90%  $n = 20 \rightarrow df = n - 1 = 20 - 1 = 19$  (p-value=.1, df=19, 2T) = 1.729

<http://www.statdistributions.com/t?p=0.1&df=19>

95%  $n = 20 \rightarrow df = n - 1 = 20 - 1 = 19$  (p-value=.05, df=19, 2T) = 2.083

<http://www.statdistributions.com/t?p=0.05&df=19>

99%  $n = 20 \rightarrow df = n - 1 = 20 - 1 = 19$  (p-value=.01, df=19, 2T) = 2.861

<http://www.statdistributions.com/t?p=0.01&df=19>